# Technology of energy storage

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### Energy flows



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## Energy storage technology present-day cost estimates



source: "Bottling Electricity: Storage as a Strategic Tool for Managing Variability and Capacity Concerns in the Modern Grid." <u>http://www.oe.energy.gov/eac.htm</u>

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### Flow batteries

#### allow for de-coupling of power and duration of storage







## Research areas in grid storage

- identifying inexpensive electrochemical couples that are highly reversible and which provide a sufficiently large cell voltage
- cheap, durable electrode materials that will provide rapid kinetics for the preferred reaction, while resisting corrosion and degradation under operating conditions
- cell designs to optimize electrode utilization and to minimize external pumping and control requirements.





## Electrochemical energy systems

- Means of storing electricity
  - De-couple primary source and use
  - Recover more wasted energy
- Need to improve rates, storage capability
  - Materials and engineering go hand-in-hand
- Opportunities for new uses

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## What can we do?

- Research and development
- Think about enabling technologies

- "Killer apps"
  - Plug-in hybrid vehicles, smart grid
  - When is one kilowatt-hour worth more than another to end users?

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