



EPRI

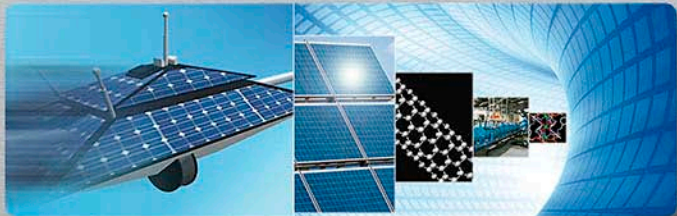
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U.S. Government Support for Smart Grid

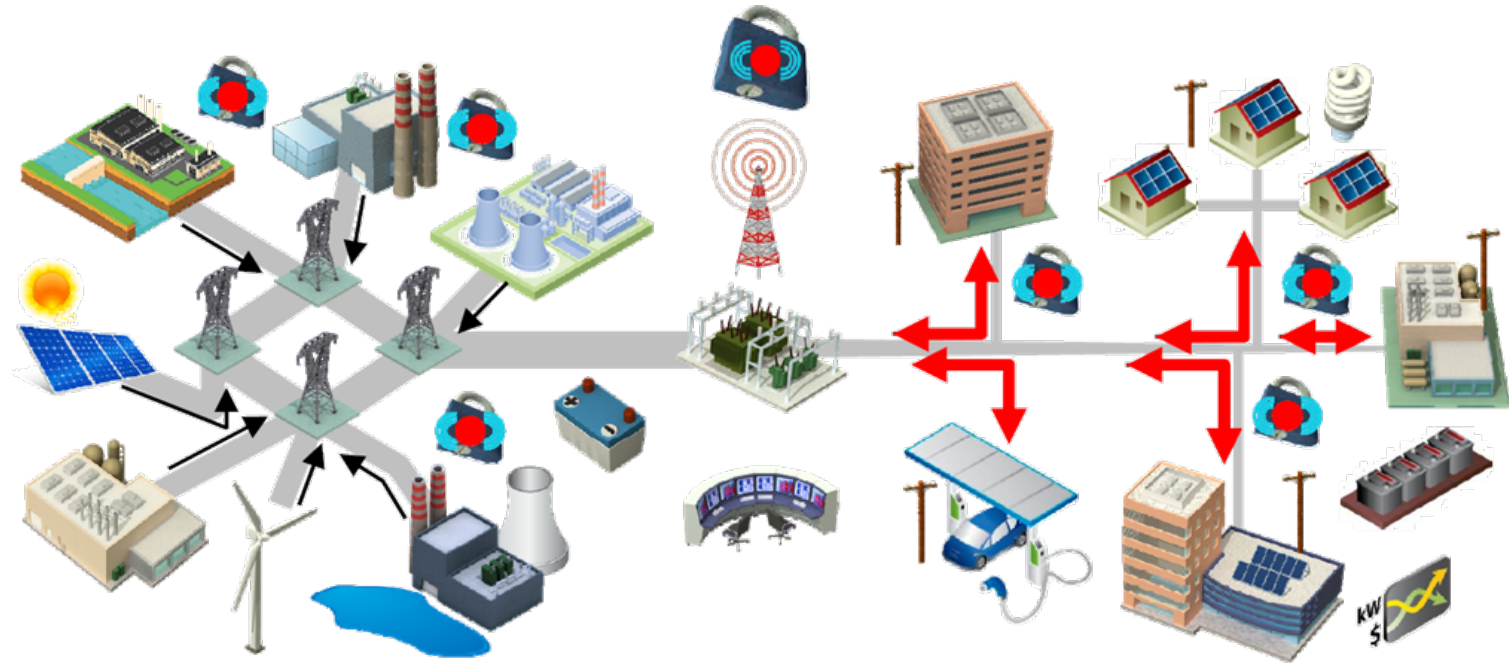


Harvard Electricity Policy Group
December 1, 2011



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The Smart Grid



“Smart Grid” refers to “the integrated array of technologies, devices and systems that provide and utilize digital information, communications and controls to optimize the efficient, reliable, save and secure delivery of electricity.”

Methodology for Estimating the Benefits and Costs for Smart Grid Demonstration Projects – EPRI, Jan 2010

Legislative Support for Smart Grid (SG)

- Energy Independence and Security Act of 2007 (EISA)
 - Created an R&D and demonstration program for Smart Grid technologies at DOE
 - Provided federal matching funds for portions of SG Investments
- American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009
 - Provided ~\$4 billion for Smart Grid investments:
 - Smart Grid Investment Grant Program (SGIG)
Focused on existing technologies, tools, and techniques
 - Smart Grid Demonstration Program (SGDP)
Focused on demonstrating advanced concepts and innovative applications in smart grid and energy storage

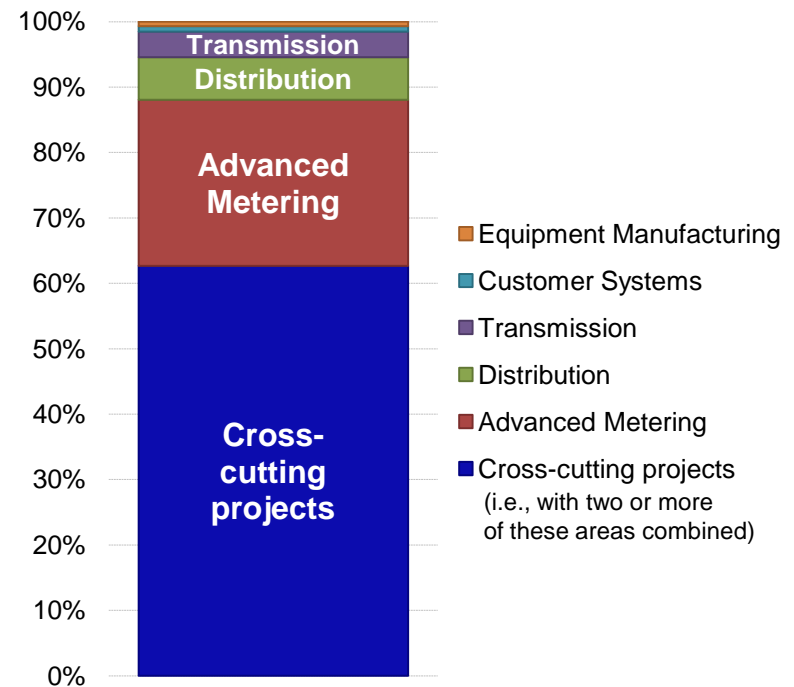
Goals of Federal Smart Grid Support

(from smartgrid.gov)

- To provide fact-based information from actual projects, assessing impacts, costs, and benefits of the full spectrum of SG applications:
 - transmission
 - distribution
 - metering
 - customer systems
- To assist public and private decision makers to identify the most cost-effective SG technologies, tools, and techniques.

Smart Grid Reporting Requirements

- Competitive solicitation to select/award projects
- Cost Sharing requirement leveraged the projects to a total investment of \$8B.
- Selected projects file Metrics & Benefits Reporting Plans
- SGIG Projects (99)
 - “Build” metrics filed quarterly
 - “Impact” metrics filed semi-annually
- SGDP Projects (32)
 - “Build” metrics filed quarterly
 - “Impact” metrics to be contained in Technical Performance Report

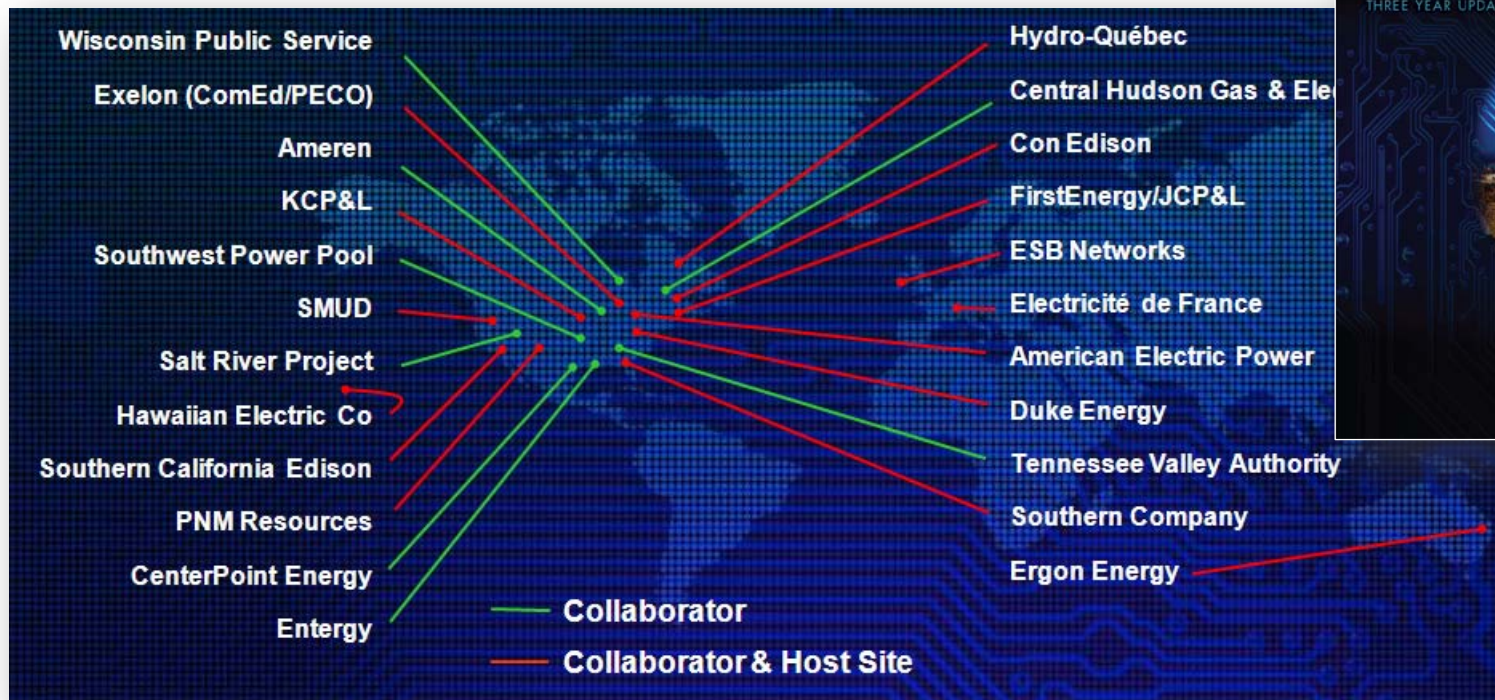


Approximate Distribution of SG Support by Type, based on total investment of nearly \$8B.

Some of the Technologies Being Deployed

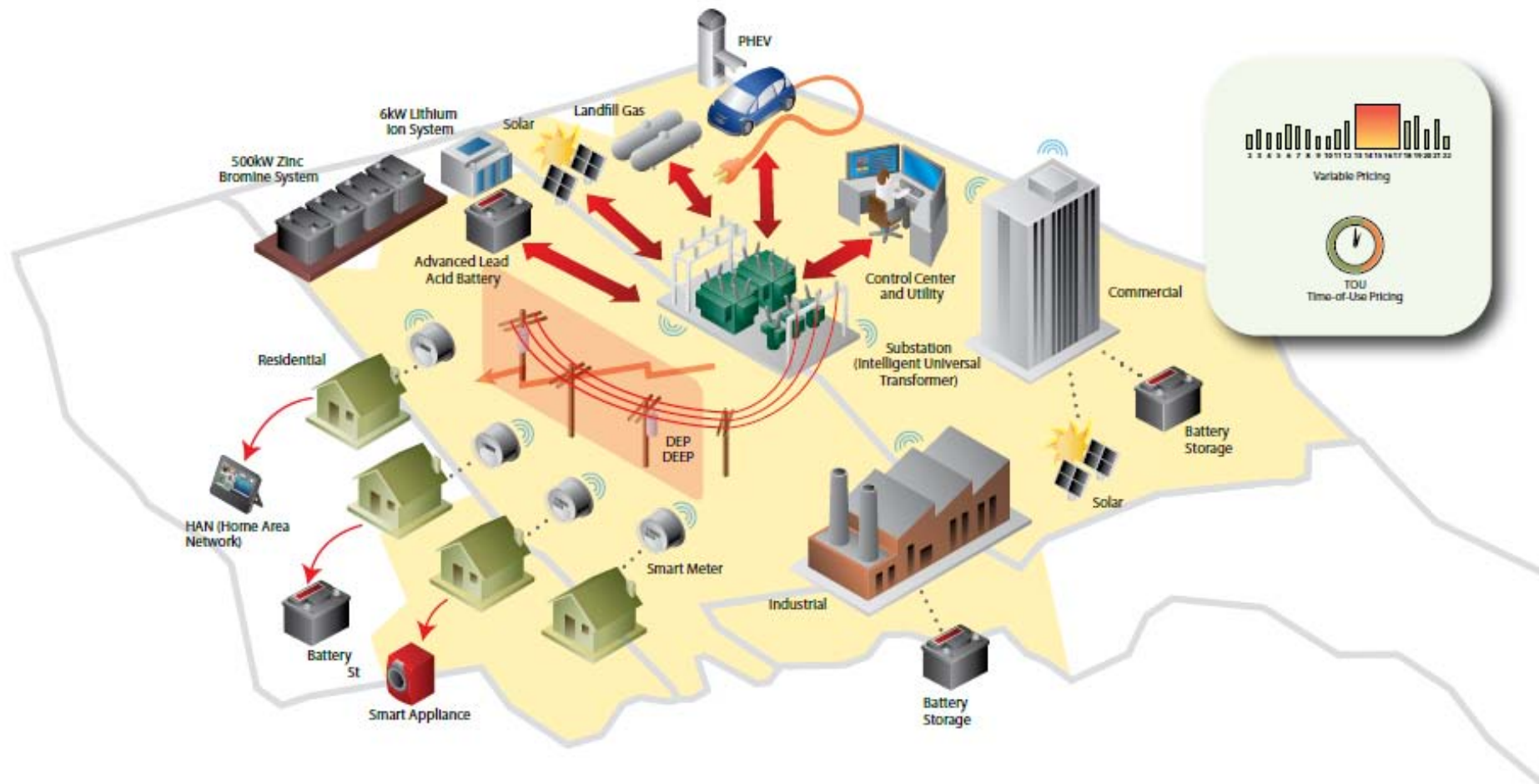
- Automated Metering
- Distribution Automation
 - Coordinated, controlled reclosers for fault isolation and automated service restoration
- Volt/Var Control
 - Enhances power-factor correction and regulator control
 - Allows lower average feeder voltage
- Intelligent Universal Transformers
- Integration of Electric Vehicles
- Direct Load Control
- In-Home Displays,
Time-Differentiated Rate Designs
- Distributed Generation

EPRI Smart Grid Demonstration Initiative

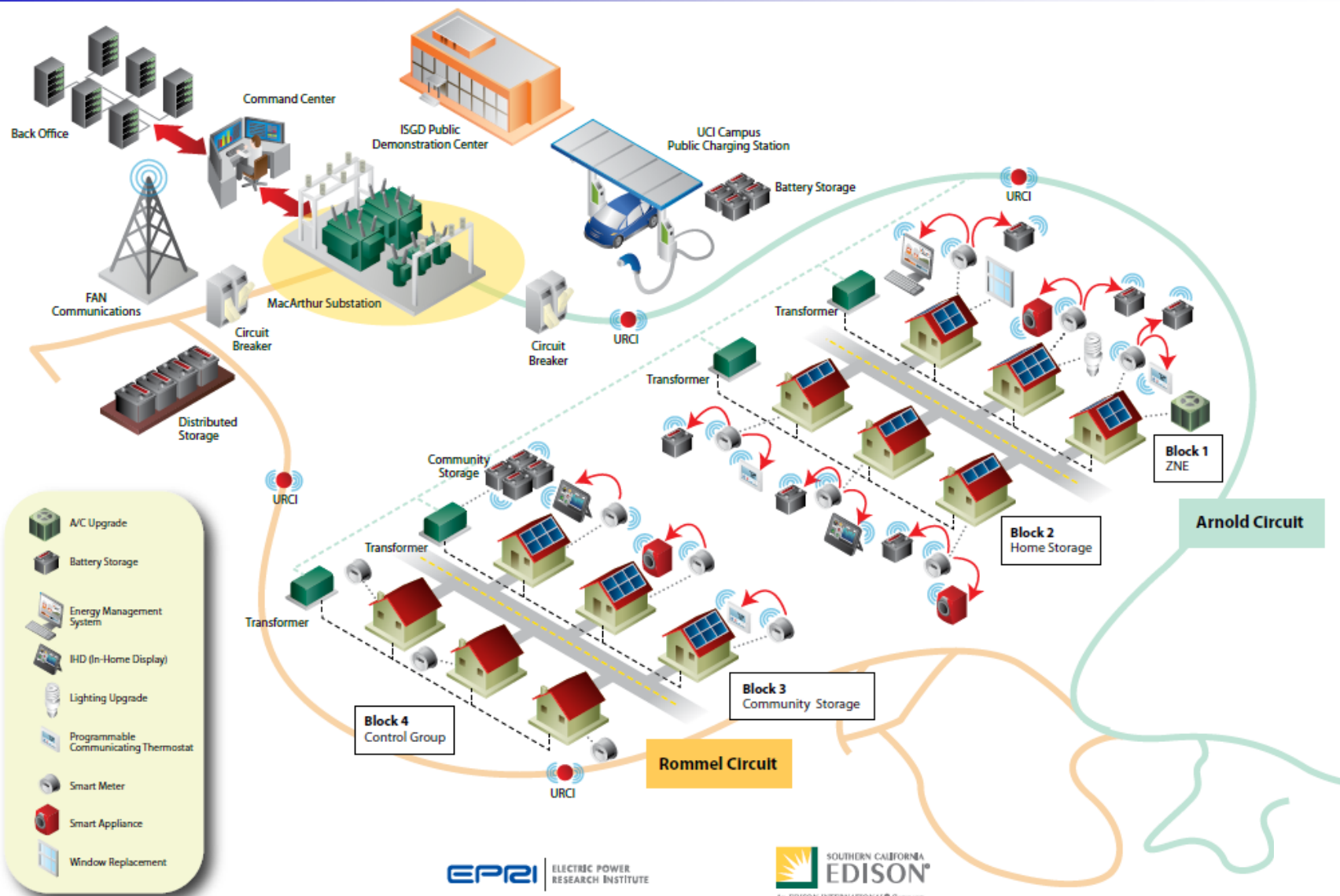


"Three-Year Update"
Publicly Available:
Product ID 1023411

Example Demo Project: Southern Company



Example Demo Project: Southern California Edison



What will be accomplished?

- The projects will provide data, but will also establish experience utilities need to “prove” technology values.
- DOE, with collaborative support from EPRI, is working to extract value for the public from its Smart Grid projects.
 - to provide performance data across a wide variety of smart grid devices and systems
 - to promote comparability and transferability of results
 - to provide methodologies for cost/benefit analysis
 - to provide a cost/benefit analysis computational tool for SG projects

EPRI/DOE Cost-Benefit Analysis Methodology

- **“Methodological Approach for Estimating the Benefits and Costs of Smart Grid Demonstration Projects”** Jan 2010

- Jointly funded by DOE and EPRI
- Provides framework for estimating benefits & costs
- Provides definitions, concepts and data sources
- Publicly available: Product ID 1020342

- **“Guidebook for Cost/Benefit Analysis, Volume 1: Measuring Impacts”** May, 2011

- Provides a manual for practical application with step by step instruction
- Provides guidance for documenting the project in detail and approach to perform a CBA,
- Includes templates for working through the process.
- Publicly available: Product ID 1021423



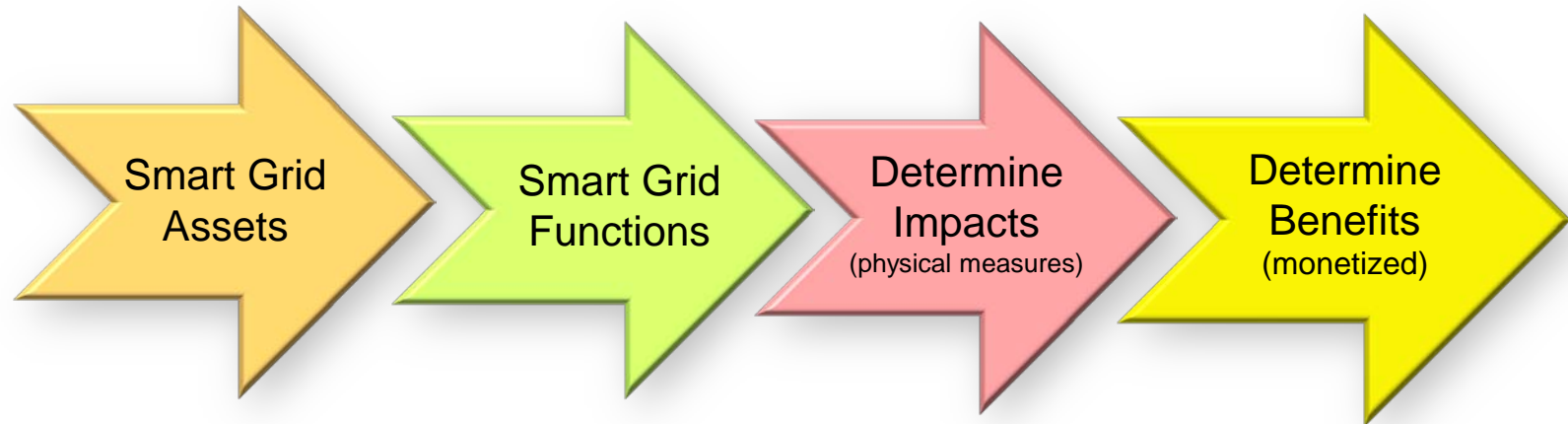
Goal of the CBA Process: Maximizing Learning

- **Maximize *learning* from Smart Grid projects by**
 - Advancing understanding of where, how, and why Smart Grid technologies perform as they do
 - Promoting transferability of results
- **For *learning* to be maximized:**
 - Methodologies must be credible
 - Results must be verifiable by others

**We address these goals
by applying the Scientific Method:**

**Formulating, testing, and modifying hypotheses through
experimentation, observation, and measurement.**

Overview of Smart Grid Evaluation Process



- List Technologies, Devices, & Systems

Examples:

- AMI/Smart meters
- Distribution Automation
- 2-way communication
- Smart Appliances
- Intelligent Electronic Devices (IEDs)

- Describe Systems' Intended Functions

Examples:

- Volt/VAR control
- Dynamic Capability Rating
- Flow control
- Intelligent line switching
- Real-time load management

- Compare project performance to baseline case

Example measures:

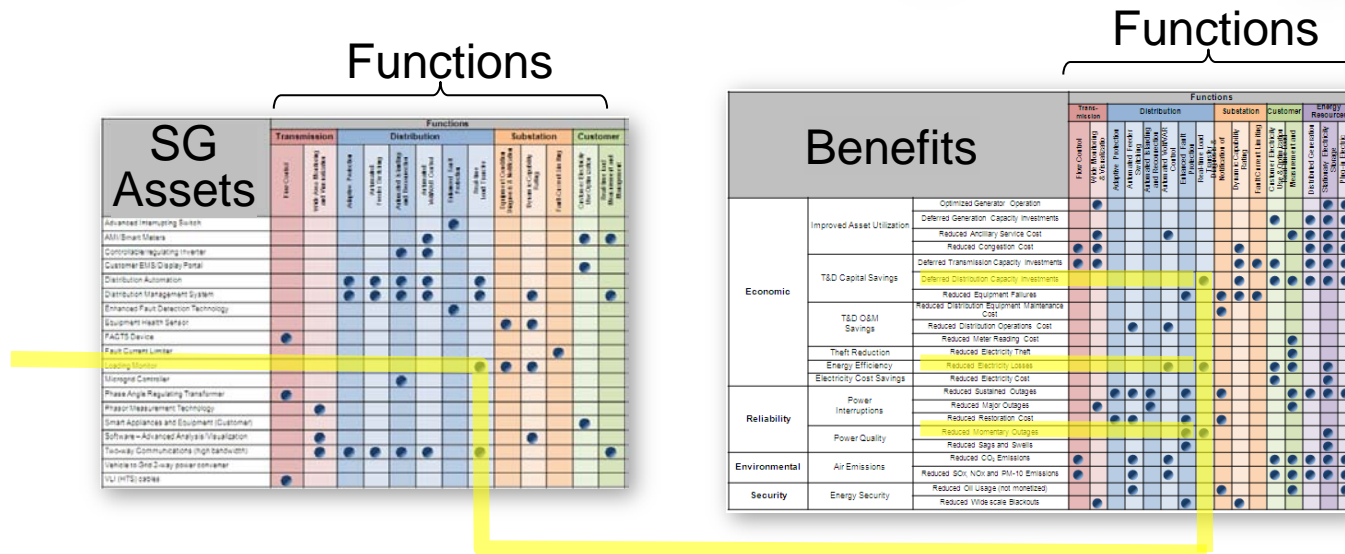
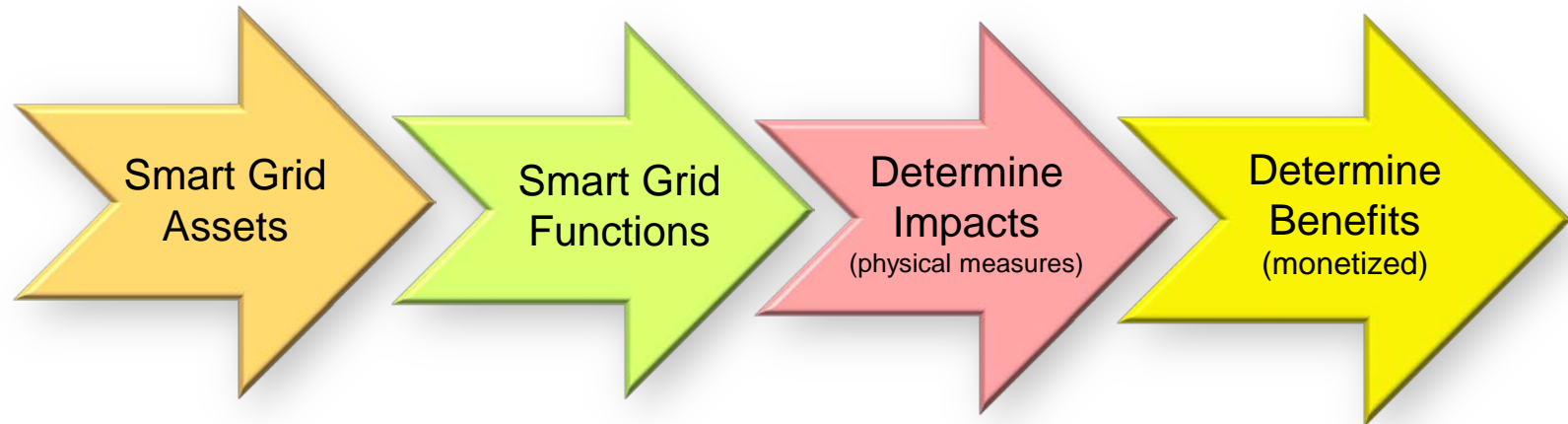
- kWh reduction
- Peak kW reduction
- Loss reductions
- Outage reductions
- Improved asset utilization

- Monetize physical measures

Example metrics:

- Fuel savings
- Capacity savings
- Reduced outage costs
- Customer bill reductions
- Reductions in CO₂, Hg, etc.

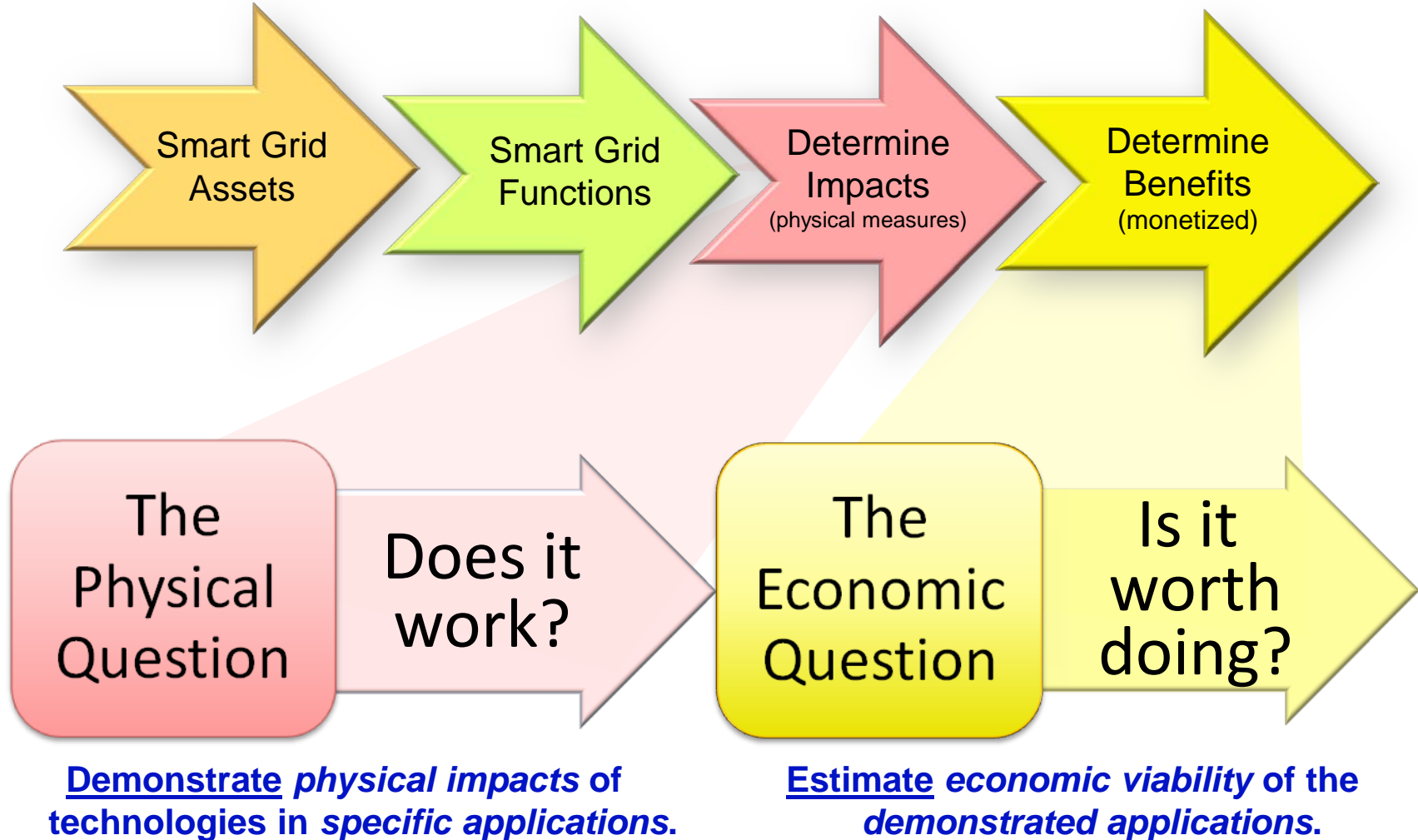
Overview of Smart Grid Evaluation Process



Tables 4-4 and 4-8 in "Methodological Approach" and Tables 5-1 and 5-2 in "CBA Guidebook"

Cost/Benefit Analysis Guidebook for SG Demos

Overview of Smart Grid Evaluation Process



Government Support for Smart Grid Demos

Matching government funds have been made available for a wide spectrum of Smart Grid projects.

- The funds were limited in amount, by legislation.
- The recipients decide what they want to demonstrate, subject to approval and selection.
- Experimentation is encouraged.
- Demonstrations will provide information to the public.
 - SMARTGRID.gov
 - Smart Grid Information Clearinghouse (sgiclearinghouse.org)
- DOE and EPRI are working to make the information widely applicable and scientifically based.

Clarifying Questions?



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